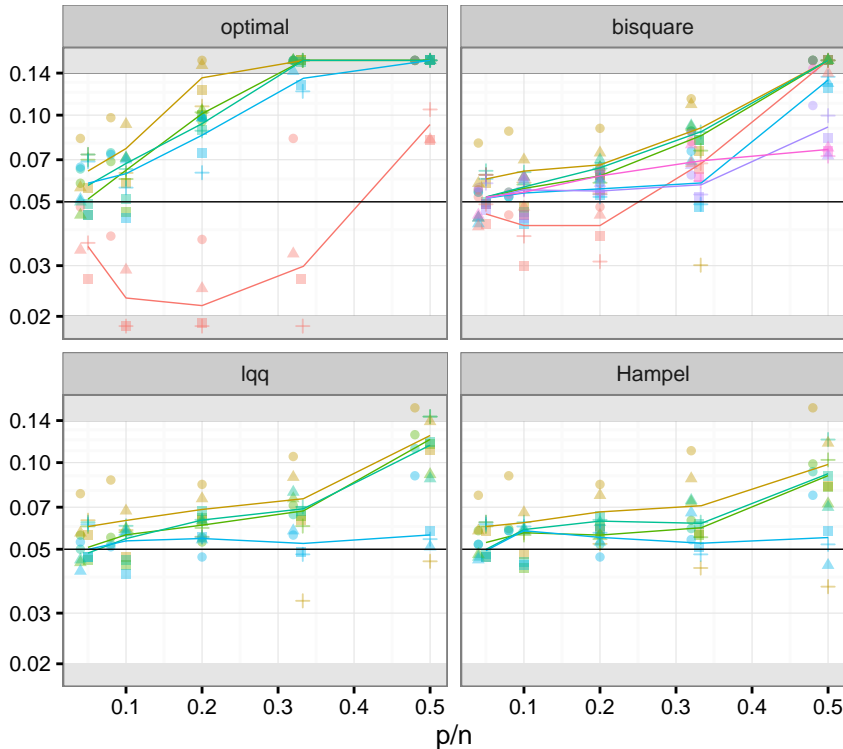
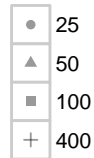


empirical level $H_0: \beta_1 = 0$



n



Estimator

